Adorno, Theodor W. "Cultural Criticism and Society." In *The Holocaust: Theoretical Readings*, 280–81. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2003.

Adorno, Theodor W. "Meditations on Metaphysics." In *The Holocaust: Theoretical Readings*, 282–87. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 2003.

AAS Podcast. "[Aas Podcast] Season 2, Episode 8: 'A Black Gaze' | Department of African American Studies." Princeton University, June 16, 2022. https://aas.princeton.edu/news/aas-podcast-season-2-episode-8-black-gaze.

Agamben, Giorgio. "Introduction" and "Part Three: The Camp as Biopolitical Paradigm of the Modern." In *Homo Sacer: Sovereign Power and Bare Life*, 1-12, 126-180. Stanford: Stanford University Press, 1995.

Aldana, Raquel. "A Victim-Centered Reflection on Truth Commissions and Prosecutions as a Response to Mass Atrocities." *Journal of Human Rights* 5, no. 1 (2006): 107-126. doi:10.1080/14754830500485916.

Aleksiun, Natalia. "Polish Historiography of the Holocaust between Silence and Public Debate." *German History 22*, no. 3 (2004): 407-432.

Allais, Lucy. "Restorative Justice, Retributive Justice, and the South African Truth and Reconciliation Commission." *Philosophy & Public Affairs 39*, no. 4 (2011): 331–63. http://www.jstor.org/stable/23261250.

Améry, Jean. At the Mind's Limits: Contemplations by a Survivor on Auschwitz and Its Realities. Translated by Indiana University Press. Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 1980.

Annan, Kofi A. "The Myth of 'Never Again." The New York Times, June 17, 2010. https://www.nytimes.com/2010/06/18/opinion/18iht-edannan.html.

Appadurai, Arjun. "From Ethnocide to Ideocide" and "Globalization and Violence." In *Fear of Small Numbers: An Essay on the Geography of Anger*, 1-13, 35-59. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2006.

Applebaum, Anne. Red Famine: Stalin's War on Ukraine. New York, NY: Penguin, 2017.

Applegate, Celia. "Culture and the Arts." In *Imperial Germany 1871-1918*, edited by James Retallack, 141-166. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Arendt, Hannah. Eichmann in Jerusalem: A Report on the Banality of Evil. New York: Penguin Books, 2006.

Baer, Elizabeth Roberts, Myrna Goldenberg, and Susan Benedict. "The Nurses Trial at Hadamar and the Ethical Implications of Health Care Values." In *Experience and Expression: Women, the Nazis, and the Holocaust*, 95–110. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 2003.

Baer, Elizabeth Roberts, Myrna Goldenberg, and Sybil Milton. "Hidden Lives: Sinti and Roma Women." In *Experience and Expression: Women, the Nazis, and the Holocaust*, 53–75. Detroit, MI: Wayne State University Press, 2003.

Bartov, Omer. "Barbarism and Criminality." In *The Eastern Front 1941-45; German Troops and the Barbarisation of Warfare*, 2nd ed., 106–41. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2001.

Bartov, Omer. "Wartime Lies and Other Testimonies." *East European Politics and Societies: and Cultures 25*, no. 3 (July 11, 2011): 486–511. https://doi.org/10.1177/0888325411398918.

Bauer, Yehuda. "Creating a Usable Past: On Holocaust Denial and Distortion." *Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs 14*, no. 2 (2020): 209-227.

Bauer, Yehuda. "What Was the Holocaust?" In *Rethinking the Holocaust*, 1-13. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2001.

Bauman, Zygmunt. "Modernity and the Holocaust." In *Genocide: An Anthropological Reader*, edited by Alexander Laban Hinton, 110-133. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2002.

Bauman, Zygmunt. "The Dream of Purity" and "The Making and Unmaking of Strangers." In *Postmodernity and Its Discontents*, 5-8, 17-19. New York: New York University Press, 1997.

Berenbaum, Michael, and Israel Gutman. "The Victimization of the Poles." In *Mosaic of Victims: Non-Jews Persecuted and Murdered by the Nazis*, 96–100. London: I.B. Tauris, 1992.

Berenbaum, Michael, and John S Conway. "Between Cross and Swastika: The Position of German Catholicism." In *A Mosaic of Victims: Non-Jews Persecuted and Murdered by the Nazis*, 179–87. New York, NY: New York University Press, 1990.

Bergen, Doris L. "Studying the Holocaust: Is History Commemoration?" In *The Holocaust and Historical Methodology*, edited by Dan Stone, 158-177. New York: Berghahn Books, 2012.

Bergen, Doris. *War & Genocide: A Concise History of the Holocaust*. Vancouver, B.C.: University of British Columbia Crane Library, 2017.

Berenson, Edward. *The Accusation: Blood Libel in an American Town*. New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 2019.

Bessel, Richard. "Functionalists vs. Intentionalists: The Debate Twenty Years on or Whatever Happened to Functionalism and Intentionalism?" *German Studies Review 26* (2003): 15-20.

Biden, Joe R. "USA: Washington: Senate Approves US Troops Deployment in Bosnia." YouTube, July 21, 2015. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=IwYVKptqH o.

Blatman, Daniel. "Holocaust Scholarship: Towards a Post-Uniqueness Era." *Journal of Genocide Research 17*, no. 1 (2015): 21-43.

Blau, Francine D., and Lawrence M. Kahn. "The Gender Wage Gap: Extent, Trends, and Explanations." *Journal of Economic Literature* 55, no. 3 (2017): 789-865. https://www.jstor.org/stable/44235291.

Bloxham, Donald. "The Holocaust and European History." In *The Holocaust and Historical Methodology*, edited by Dan Stone, 233-254. New York: Berghahn Books, 2012.

Blum, Leonor. "International NGOs and the Guatemalan Peace Accords." *Voluntas: International Journal of Voluntary and Nonprofit Organizations 12*, no. 4 (2001): 327-53. http://www.jstor.org/stable/27927744.

Brodar, John M. "Clinton Offers His Apologies to Guatemala." *New York Times*, March 11, 1999. https://www.nytimes.com/1999/03/11/world/clinton-offers-his-apologies-to-guatemala.html.

Broszat, Martin, and Saul Friedländer. "A Controversy about the Historicization of National Socialism." *New German Critique 44* (1988): 85-126.

Browning, Christopher R. "Beyond 'Intentionalism' and 'Functionalism': The Decision for the Final Solution Reconsidered." In *The Path to Genocide: Essays on the Launching of the Final Solution*, edited by John K. Roth, 86-121. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1992.

Browning, Christopher R. Collected Memories: Holocaust History and Postwar Testimony. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press, 2003.

Browning, Christopher R. "Nazi Ghettoization Policy in Poland: 1939-41." *Central European History 19*, no. 4 (December 1986): 343-368.

Browning, Christopher R. Ordinary Men: Reserve Police Battalion 101 and the Final Solution in Poland. New York, NY: Harper Collins, 2017.

Browning, Christopher R. "Yehuda Bauer, the Concepts of Holocaust and Genocide, and the Issue of Settler Colonialism." *The Journal of Holocaust Research 36*, no. 1 (2022): 30-38.

Burckhardt, Jacob. Reflections on History, 216–20. Indianapolis, IN: Liberty Classics, 1979.

Burleigh, Michael, and Wolfgang Wippermann. "Chapter Six." In *The Racial State: Germany,* 1933-1945, 136–97. Cambridge, England: Cambridge University Press, 1991.

Bush, George W. "President Bush Addresses the Nation." National Archives and Records Administration, March 19, 2003. https://georgewbush-whitehouse.archives.gov/infocus/iraq/news/20030319-17.html.

Cameron, Craig M. "Race and Identity: The Culture of Combat in the Pacific War." *The International History Review 27*, no. 3 (2005): 550-66. http://www.jstor.org/stable/40109606.

Campt, Tina M. Other Germans: Black Germans and the Politics of Race, Gender, and Memory in the Third Reich. Ann Arbor, MI: The University of Michigan Press, 2005.

Canadian Press. "Trudeau to Apologize Nov. 7 for 1939 Decision to Turn Away Jewish Refugees Fleeing Nazis | CBC News." CBCnews, September 6, 2018. https://www.cbc.ca/news/politics/justin-trudeau-st-louis-november-seven-1.4813667.

Canovan, Margaret. "Arendt's Theory of Totalitarianism: A Reassessment." In *The Cambridge Companion to Hannah Arendt*, edited by Dana Villa, 25-43. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

Card, Claudia. "Genocide and Social Death." *Hypatia 18*, no. 1 (2003): 63-79.

Card, Claudia. "The Paradox of Genocidal Rape Aimed at Enforced Pregnancy." *Southern Journal of Philosophy 46* (2008): 176-189.

Chang, Iris. *The Rape of Nanking: The Forgotten Holocaust of World War II*. New York, NY: Basic Books, 1997.

Chickering, Roger. "Militarism and Radical Nationalism." In *Imperial Germany 1871-1918*, edited by James Retallack, 245-268. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Clark, Christopher. "Religion and Confessional Conflict." In *Imperial Germany 1871-1918*, edited by James Retallack, 114-140. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Clastres, Pierre. "Of Ethnocide." In *Archaeology of Violence*, translated by Jeanine Herman, 101-113. Los Angeles: Semiotext[e], 2010.

Cohen, Danny M. Train. Berlin, Germany: Createspace Independent Publishing, 2015.

Cohn, Frank. "Eyewitness to History: Holocaust Survivor Frank Cohn." YouTube, July 13, 2021. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=DMB3on46bCQ.

Cohn, Norman. "The Myth of the Jewish World-Conspiracy: A Case Study in Collective Psychopathology." *Commentary 41*, no. 6 (1966): 35-42.

Córdoba, S. A., and J. A. Belt. "Recommendations for Central America." 2018. https://www.jstor.org/stable/resrep22515.11.

Crocker, David A. "Reckoning with Past Wrongs: A Normative Framework." *Ethics & International Affairs 13* (1999): 43-64. doi:10.1111/j.1747-7093.1999.tb00326.x.

D'Souza, Dinesh. "Fraudulent Storyteller Still Praised." The Weekly Standard, 1999.

Daly, Erin. "Truth Skepticism: An Inquiry into the Value of Truth in Times of Transition." *International Journal of Transitional Justice 2*, no. 1 (March 2008): 23–41. https://doi.org/10.1093/ijtj/ijn004.

de Greiff, Pablo. "A Normative Conception of Transitional Justice." Politorbis 50 (2010): 17-29.

Dickinson, Edward R. "The Bourgeoisie and Reform." In *Imperial Germany 1871-1918*, edited by James Retallack, 193-219. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Dickinson, Frederick R. "Toward a Global Perspective of the Great War: Japan and the Foundations of a Twentieth-Century World." *The American Historical Review 119*, no. 4 (2014): 1154-183. http://www.jstor.org/stable/43695889.

Diner, Dan. "Why the Jewish Councils Cooperated." In *The Holocaust: Problems and Perspectives of Interpretation*, edited by Donald L. Niewyk, 4th ed., 165-175. Boston, MA: Wadsworth Cengage Learning, 2011.

Docker, John. "Genocide as Ancient Practice: Chimpanzees, Humans, Agricultural Society." In *The Origins of Violence: Religion, History, Genocide*, 13-37. London: Pluto, 2008.

Doneson, Judith. "For Better or Worse: Using Film in a Study of the Holocaust." In *Teaching and Studying the Holocaust*, edited by Samuel Totten and Stephen Feinberg, 194-201. Greenwich, CT: Information Age Publishing, 2009.

Dower, John W. *Embracing Defeat: Japan in the Wake of World War II.* New York: W.W. Norton, 1999.

Dower, John W. War Without Mercy: Race and Power in the Pacific War. New York: Pantheon Books, 1986.

Ehmann, Annegret. "From Colonial Racism to Nazi Population Policy: The Role of the So-Called Mischlinge." In *The Holocaust and History: The Known, the Unknown, the Disputed, and the Reexamined, edited by Michael Berenbaum and Abraham J. Peck*, 115-133. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 1998.

Engel, David. "Crisis and Lachrymosity: On Salo Baron, Neobaronianism, and the Study of Modern European Jewish History." *Jewish History 20* (2006): 243-264.

Evans, Richard J. "The New Nationalism and the Old History: Perspectives on the West German Historikerstreit." *The Journal of Modern History* 59, no. 4 (1987): 761-797.

Ezra, Michael. "The Eichmann Polemics: Hannah Arendt and Her Critics." *Dissent 9* (Summer 2007): 141-165.

Feigl, Peter. "Eyewitness to History: Holocaust Survivor Peter Feigl." YouTube, July 30, 2021. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=W3FVTjx50OQ.

Fein, Helen. "Genocide: A Sociological Perspective." *Current Sociology 38*, no. 1 (1990): 8-31, 79-83.

Ferencz, Benjamin B. "International Criminal Courts: The Legacy of Nuremberg." *Pace International Law Review 10* (1998): 203-35.

Ferguson, R. Brian. "Pinker's List: Exaggerating Prehistoric War Mortality." In *War, Peace, and Human Nature: The Convergence of Evolutionary and Cultural Views*, edited by Douglas R. Fry, 112-131. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.

Ferguson, R. Brian. "The Prehistory of War and Peace in Europe and the Near East." In *War, Peace, and Human Nature: The Convergence of Evolutionary and Cultural Views*, edited by Douglas R. Fry, 191-240. New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.

Finchelstein, Federico. "Fascism and the Holocaust." In *The Holocaust and Historical Methodology*, edited by Dan Stone, 255-271. New York: Berghahn Books, 2012.

Fogel, Joshua A. *The Nanjing Massacre in History and Historiography*. Berkeley, CA: University of California Press, 2000.

Ford, Henry. "The International Jew." In *The Jew in the Modern World: A Documentary History*, 3rd ed., 570-72. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.

Forum. "Holocaust and the History of Gender and Sexuality." *German History 36*, no. 1 (2018): 78-100.

Friedlander, Henry. *The Origins of Nazi Genocide: From Euthanasia to the Final Solutions*. Chapel Hill, NC: University of North Carolina Press, 1995.

Friedländer, Saul. "An Integrated History of the Holocaust: Some Methodological Challenges." In *The Holocaust and Historical Methodology*, edited by Dan Stone, 181-89. New York: Berghahn Books, 2012.

Friedländer, Saul. "Redemptive Anti-Semitism." In *Nazi Germany and the Jews. Vol. 1. The Years of Persecution, 1933-1939*, 73-112. New York: Harper Perennial, 1997.

Fritzsche, Peter. "Introduction & 1914." In *Germans into Nazis*, 1–82. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1998.

Fritzsche, Peter. "January 1933." In *Germans into Nazis*, 137-215. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1998.

Fritzsche, Peter. "November 1918." In *Germans into Nazis*, 82-136. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1998.

Fry, Douglas P. *Beyond War: The Human Potential for Peace*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2007.

Frydel, Tomasz. "Transitional Justice and the Holocaust in Poland." *Eastern European Holocaust Studies 1*, no. 1 (2023): 271-285.

Fujii, Lee Ann. "Talk of the Town': Explaining Pathways to Participation in Violent Display." *Journal of Peace Research* 54, no. 5 (2017): 661-673.

Gedi, Noa, and Yigal Elam. "Collective Memory–What Is It?" *History & Memory 8*, no. 1 (Spring/Summer 1996): 30-50.

Gellately, Robert. *Backing Hitler: Consent and Coercion in Nazi Germany*. Oxford University Press, 2001.

Girard, René. "'Sacrifice,' Violence and the Sacred." In *Princeton Readings in Religion and Violence*, edited by Mark Juergensmeyer and Margo Kitts, 127-140. Princeton University Press, 2011.

Golan, Yvonne Kozlovsky. "Benjamin Murmelstein, A Man From the 'Town As': A Discussion of Claude Lanzmann's The Last of the Unjust." *Holocaust Studies 23, no. 4* (2007): 464-482.

Goldberg, Amos. "The History of the Jews in the Ghettos: A Cultural Perspective." In *The Holocaust and Historical Methodology*, edited by Dan Stone, 79-100. New York: Berghahn Books, 2012.

Goldhagen, Daniel Jonah. *Hitler's Willing Executioners Ordinary Germans and the Holocaust*. New York: Random House, 1997.

Government of Canada, Department of Justice. "Canada's Medical Assistance in Dying (Maid) Law." Government of Canada, Department of Justice, Electronic Communications, June 19, 2023. https://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/cj-jp/ad-am/bk-di.html.

Government of Canada, Statistics Canada. "Medical Assistance in Dying, 2021." The Daily, February 13, 2023. https://www150.statcan.gc.ca/n1/daily-quotidien/230213/dq230213c-eng.htm.

Grabowski, Jan. "The Holocaust as a Polish Problem." In *Poland and Polin*. New Interpretations in Polish-Jewish Studies, edited by Irena Grudzinska-Gross and Iwa Nawrocki, 16-27. Bern, Switzerland: Peter Lang, 2016.

Grabowski, Jan. "The New Wave of Holocaust Revisionism." *The New York Times*, January 29, 2022.

Grandin, Greg. *The Last Colonial Massacre: Latin America in the Cold War*. Chicago, IL: University of Chicago Press, 2011.

Greenspan, Henry. "Imagining Survivors: Testimony and the Rise of Holocaust Consciousness." In *The Americanization of the Holocaust*, edited by Hilene Flanzbaum, 45-67. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press, 1999.

Gross, J. T. Neighbors: The Destruction of Jewish Community in Jedwabne, Poland. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2001.

Gross, Jan Tomasz. "The Pattern of Unlimited Exploitation." In *Polish Society Under German Occupation: The Generalgouvernement*, 1939-1944, 42–91. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 1979.

Gruener, Ruth. "2005 JFR Rescue Video (Part 1)." YouTube, February 27, 2009. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ttyU4z31U4A.

Gruener, Ruth. "2005 JFR Rescue Video (Part 2)." YouTube, February 27, 2009. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JmNajTEOWnA.

Gruener, Ruth. "Music in the Holocaust." Lecture presented at the Teaching Music in the Holocaust, October 24, 2019.

"Guatemalan Reparations Program for Civil War Victims' Families About More than Compensation." Edited by Amanda Martin. Jurist Legal News and Research, February 8, 2009. www.jurist.org/commentary/2009/02/guatemalan-reparations-program-for/.

"Gypsies During the Holocaust." YouTube, June 18, 2014. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qQNhSQemCzo.

Hájková, Anna. "Bibliography on Lesbian and Trans Women in Nazi Germany." H-Net Network on German History, September 19, 2018. https://networks.h-net.org/node/35008/discussions/2453658/bibliography-lesbian-and-trans-women-nazi-germany.

Hancock, Ian. "The Romani Genocide During the Holocaust: Resistance and Restitution." In *Time for Reparations: A Global Perspective*, 219-249. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2021.

Hartman, Geoffrey. "Introduction: On Closure." In *The Longest Shadow: In the Aftermath of the Holocaust*, 1–14. New York, NY: Palgrave Macmillan, 2002.

Haslam, Nick. "The Many Roles of Dehumanization in Genocide." In *Confronting the World at Its Worst: Social Psychological Perspectives of Genocide*, edited by Leonard S. Newman, 119-138. New York: Oxford University Press, 2020.

Hayes, Peter. "Attackers: Why the Germans?" In *Why?: Explaining the Holocaust*, 36-72. New York, NY: W.W. Norton and Company, 2017.

Hayes, Peter. "Escalation: Why Murder?" In *Why? Explaining the Holocaust*, 91-113. New York, NY: W.W. Norton and Company, 2017.

Hayes, Peter. "Homelands: Why Did Survival Rates Diverge?" In *Why?: Explaining the Holocaust*, 219-239. New York, NY: W.W. Norton and Company, 2017.

Hayes, Peter. "Onlookers: Why Such Limited Help from Outside?" In *Why?: Explaining the Holocaust*, 259-99. New York, NY: W.W. Norton and Company, 2017.

Hayes, Peter. "Targets: Why the Jews?" In *Why? Explaining the Holocaust*, 3-35. New York, NY: W.W. Norton and Company, 2017.

Hayes, Peter. "Victims: Why Didn't More Jews Fight Back More Often?" In *Why?: Explaining the Holocaust*, 177-201. New York, NY: W.W. Norton and Company, 2017.

Hayes, Peter. Why?: Explaining the Holocaust. New York, NY: W.W. Norton and Company, 2017.

Health Ministers of Canada. "Final Report of the Expert Panel on MAiD and Mental Illness." Canada.ca, May 13, 2022. https://www.canada.ca/en/health-canada/corporate/about-health-canada/public-engagement/external-advisory-bodies/expert-panel-maid-mental-illness/final-report-expert-panel-maid-mental-illness.html.

Herf, Jeffrey. "Ernst Jünger's Magical Realism." In *Reactionary Modernism: Technology, Culture, and Politics in Weimar and the Third Reich*, 70–108. London: Cambridge University Press, 1984.

Higashinakano, Shudo. *The Nanking Massacre, Fact versus Fiction: A Historian's Quest for the Truth*. Tokyo: Sekai Shuppan, 2006.

Hilberg, Raul. "I Was Not There." In *Writing and the Holocaust*, 17–25. New York, NY: Holms & Meier Publishers, 1988.

Hilberg, Raul. "The Establishment." In *Perpetrators Victims Bystanders: The Jewish Catastrophe* 1933-1945, 20–26. New York, NY: Harper Collins, 1992.

Hilberg, Raul. "The Goldhagen Phenomenon." *Critical Inquiry 23*, no. 4 (Summer 1997): 721-728.

Himka, John-Paul, and Joanna B. Michlic. "Introduction." In *Bringing the Dark Past to Light: The Reception of the Holocaust in Postcommunist Europe*, edited by John-Paul Himka and Joanna B. Michlic. Lincoln: University of Nebraska Press, 2013.

Himmler, Heinrich. "Speech Before SS Group Leaders." The History Place - Holocaust Timeline: Himmler's Speech at Posen. The History Place, October 4, 1943. http://www.historyplace.com/worldwar2/holocaust/h-posen.htm.

Hinton, Alex Laban. "Why Did the Nazis Kill? Anthropology, Genocide and the Goldhagen Controversy." *Anthropology Today 14*, no. 5 (1998): 9-15.

Hinton, Alexander Laban. "Foreground: Monster" and "Epilogue: Man or Monster? (Conviction)." In *Man or Monster? The Trial of a Khmer Rouge Torturer*, 1-37, 288-296. Durham: Duke University Press, 2016.

Hinton, Alexander Laban., ed. "Transitional Justice: Global Mechanisms and Local Realities after Genocide and Mass Violence." Rutgers University Press, 2010. http://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctt5hj4jg.67-88.

Hinton, Alexander Laban. "Introduction: Genocide and Anthropology." In *Genocide: An Anthropological Reader, edited by Alexander Laban Hinton*, 1-23. Malden, MA: Blackwell, 2002.

Hirsch, Marianne, and Leo Spitzer. "The Witness in the Archive: Holocaust Studies/ Memory Studies." *Memory Studies 2*, no. 2 (May 2009): 151–70. https://doi.org/10.1177/1750698008102050.

Hitler, Adolph. Mein Kampf. Translated by Ralph Manheim. Boston, MA: Houghton Mifflin, 1999.

Hofreiter, Christian. "Introduction" and "Violent Readings." In *Making Sense of Old Testament Genocide: Christian Interpretations of Herem Passages*, 1-21, 160-213. New York: Oxford University Press, 2018.

Jankélévitch, Vladimir, and Ann Hobart. "Should We Pardon Them?" Critical Inquiry 22, no. 3 (April 1996): 552–72. https://doi.org/10.1086/448807.

Jaye, Cassie, director. The Red Pill. Jaye Bird Production, 2016.

Joeden-Forgey, Elisa von. "Gender and Genocide." In *Genocide: Key Themes*, 100-131. New York: Routledge, 2018.

Jones, Adam. "Gendercide and Genocide." *Genocide Research* 2, no. 2 (2000): 165–95. https://doi.org/10.1080/713677599.

Jones, Kevin J. "Hungry, Poor, and Disabled Canadians Now Seeking Assisted Suicide." *National Catholic Register*, December 13, 2022. https://www.ncregister.com/cna/hungry-poor-and-disabled-canadians-now-seeking-assisted-suicide.

Jünger, Ernst, Anton Kaes, Martin Jay, and Edward Dimend. "Fire." In *The Weimar Republic Sourcebook*, 18–20. Berkeley: University of California Press, 1994.

Kamins, Toni L., Gabe Friedman, Raffi Wineburg, and Julie Wiener. "Leopold Hilsner, Tragic Figure in Ritual Murder Accusation Case, Dies." *Jewish Telegraphic Agency*, January 12, 1928. https://www.jta.org/1928/01/12/archive/leopold-hilsner-tragic-figure-in-ritual-murder-accusation-case-dies.

Katz, Steven T. "The Issue of the Uniqueness of the Holocaust: After Forty Years of Study." *Modern Judaism 40*, no. 1 (2020): 48-70.

Katz, Steven T. "The Uniqueness of the Holocaust: The Historical Dimension." In *Is the Holocaust Unique?*, edited by Alan S. Rosenbaum, 55-74. Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 2009.

Kershaw, Ian. The "Hitler Myth:" *Image and Reality in the Third Reich*. Oxford, NY: Oxford University Press, 2001.

Kertész, Imre, and John MacKay. "Who Owns Auschwitz?" *The Yale Journal of Criticism 14*, no. 1 (2001): 267-272. https://doi.org/10.1353/yale.2001.0010.

Kieval, Hillel J. "Representation and Knowledge in Medieval and Modern Accounts of Jewish Ritual Murder." *Jewish Social Studies, New Series*, 1, no. 1 (1994): 52-72. http://www.jstor.org/stable/4467435.

Klein, Dennis. "Narrative Disclosure: Jean Améry." In *Survivor Transitional Narratives of Nazi-Era Destruction: The Second Liberation*, 79–94. New York, NY: Bloomsbury Academic, 2018.

Kluger, Ruth. "Forgiving and Remembering." *PMLA/Publications of the Modern Language Association of America 117*, no. 2 (March 2002): 311–13. https://doi.org/10.1632/003081202x62060.

Knox, Philander C. *Treaty of Versailles*. Washington: Government Printing Office, 1919. https://lccn.loc.gov/43036001.

Kühne, Thomas. "Colonialism and the Holocaust: Continuities, Causations, and Complexities." *Journal of Genocide Research 15*, no. 3 (2013): 339-362.

Kühne, Thomas. "Political Culture and Democratization." In *Imperial Germany 1871-1918*, edited by James Retallack, 220-244. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Kutz, Christopher. "Justice in Reparations: The Cost of Memory and the Value of Talk." *Philosophy & Public Affairs 32*, no. 3 (2004): 277–312. http://www.jstor.org/stable/3557988.

LaCapra, Dominick. "Reflections on the Historians' Debate." In *Representing the Holocaust*, 43-68. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2016.

Langer, Lawrence L. "Deep Memory: The Buried Self." In *Holocaust Testimonies: The Ruins of Memory*, 1–38. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1991.

Langer, Lawrence L. Preempting the Holocaust. New Haven, CT: Yale University Press, 1998.

Lanzmann, Claude, director. Shoah. Les Films Aleph, 1985.

Lanzmann, Claude, "Seminar with Claude Lanzmann 11 April 1990." Edited by David Rodowick. Translated by Ruth Larson. Yale French Studies, no. 79 (1991): 82-99. https://doi.org/10.2307/2930247.

Laqueur, Walter. *The Changing Face of Antisemitism: From Ancient Times to the Present Day.* Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2006.

Lederman, Shmuel. "Hannah Arendt's Critique of the Judenräte in Context: Modern Jewish Leadership and Radical Democracy." *Holocaust and Genocide Studies 32*, no. 2 (Fall 2018): 207-223.

Lemkin, Raphael. "Preface" and "Genocide." In *Axis Rule in Occupied Europe: Laws of Occupation, Analysis of Government, Proposals for Redress*, ix-xv, 79-95. Washington, D.C.: Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Division of International Law, 1944.

Lerman, Katharine Anne. "Bismarckian Germany." In *Imperial Germany 1871-1918*, edited by James Retallack, 37-63. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Levene, Mark. "An Introduction to Genocide in the Age of the Nation-State." In *The Meaning of Genocide*, 8-32. New York: I.B. Tauris, 2005.

Levene, Mark. "Continuity and Discontinuity in the Historical Record." In *The Meaning of Genocide*, 144-202. New York: I.B. Tauris, 2005.

Levene, Mark. "Definitional Conundrums" and "Perpetrators, Victims and Collective Unreason." In *The Meaning of Genocide*, 65-98, 125-143. New York: I.B. Tauris, 2005.

Levene, Mark. "Why is the Twentieth Century the Century of Genocide?" *Journal of World History 11*, no. 2 (2000): 305-336.

Levi, Primo. *The Drowned and the Saved*. Translated by Raymond Rosenthal. New York, NY: Simon & Schuster, 2017.

Linder, Evelin G. "Genocide, Humiliation, and Inferiority: An Interdisciplinary Perspective." In *Genocides by the Oppressed: Subaltern Theory in Theory and Practice*, edited by Nicholas A. Robbins and Adam Jones, 138-158. Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2009.

Lipstadt, Deborah E. *Holocaust: An American Understanding*. New Brunswick, NJ: Rutgers University Press, 2016.

Maher, Bill. "New Rule: Progressophobia." Real Time with Bill Maher. YouTube, June 11, 2021. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fB9KVYAdYwg.

Malamud-Goti, Jaime. "Transitional Governments in the Breach: Why Punish State Criminals?" *Human Rights Quarterly 12*, no. 1 (1990): 1–16. https://doi.org/10.2307/762163.

Mamdani, Mahmood. "Introduction: Thinking about Genocide." In *When Victims Become Killers: Colonialism, Nativism, and the Genocide in Rwanda*, 3-18. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press, 2002.

Mann, Michael. "The Argument." In *The Dark Side of Democracy: Explaining Ethnic Cleansing*, 1-33. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

Marks, Donald, and Dennis Klein. "History and Psychology of Resilience." Lecture presented at Kean University, Union, NJ, March 2, 2021.

Marrus, Michael. "The Final Solution." In *The Holocaust in History*, 31-54. Hanover, NH: University Press of New England, 1987.

Mastroianni, George R. "The Psychology of the Holocaust in Perspective." In *Of Mind and Murder: Toward a More Comprehensive Psychology of the Holocaust*, 367-398. New York: Oxford University Press, 2018.

Maynard, Jonathan Leader. "A Map of the Field of Ideological Analysis." *Journal of Political Ideologies 18*, no. 3 (2013): 299-327. https://doi.org/10.1080/13569317.2013.831589.

Maynard, Jonathan Leader. "Ideology and Genocide." In *Genocide: Key Themes*, edited by Donald Bloxham and A. Dirk Moses, 132-160. New York: Oxford University Press, 2022.

McDonald, Mike. "Guatemala Government Must Apologize after Rios Montt Verdict: Judge." Reuters, May 13, 2013. https://www.reuters.com/article/us-guatemala-riosmontt/guatemala-government-must-apologize-after-rios-montt-verdict-judge-idUSBRE94C13V20130513.

McDoom, Omar Shahabudin. "The Psychology of Threat in Intergroup Conflict: Emotions, Rationality, and Opportunity in the Rwandan Genocide." *International Security 37*, no. 2 (2012): 119-155.

Medoff, Rafael. *America and the Holocaust: A Documentary History*. Lincoln, NE: Jewish Publication Society, 2022.

Menchú, Rigoberta. *I, Rigoberta Menchú: An Indian Woman in Guatemala*. Edited by Elisabeth Burgos-Debray. Translated by Ann Wright. London: Verso, 2010.

Meyer, Michael A. "Two Persistent Tensions within Wissenschaft Des Judentums." *Modern Judaism - A Journal of Jewish Ideas and Experience 24*, no. 2 (2004): 105-119.

Michman, Dan. "Historiography on the Holocaust in Poland: An Outsider's View of Its Place within Recent General Developments in Holocaust Historiography." In *New Directions in the History of the Jews in the Polish Lands*, edited by Antony Polonsky, Hanna Węgrzynek, and Andrzej Żbikowski, 386-401. Brighton, MA: Academic Studies Press, 2018.

Michman, Dan. "The Holocaust in the Eyes of Historians: The Problem of Conceptualization, Periodization, and Explanation." In *Holocaust Historiography: A Jewish Perspective: Conceptualizations, Terminology, Approaches and Fundamental Issues*, 9–59. Portland, OR: Vallentine Mitchell, 2003.

Moses, A. D. "Structure and Agency in the Holocaust: Daniel J. Goldhagen and His Critics." *History and Theory* 37, no. 2 (May 1998): 194-219.

Moses, A. Dirk, and Dan Stone. "Eugenics and Genocide." In *The Oxford Handbook of the History of Eugenics*, edited by Alison Bashford and Philippa Levine, 192-207. New York: Oxford University Press, 2010.

Moses, A. Dirk. "The Holocaust and World History: Raphael Lemkin and Comparative Methodology." In *The Holocaust and Historical Methodology*, edited by Dan Stone, 272-289. New York: Berghahn Books, 2012.

Moshman, David. "Us and Them: Identity and Genocide." *Identity: An International Journal of Theory and Research* 7, no. 2 (2007): 115-135.

Moyd, Michelle. "Genocide and War." In *Genocide: Key Themes*, edited by Donald Bloxham and A. Dirk Moses, 222-252. New York: Oxford University Press, 2022.

Moyn, Samuel. "Bearing Witness: Theological Roots of a New Secular Morality." In *The Holocaust and Historical Methodology*, edited by Dan Stone, 127-142. New York: Berghahn Books, 2012.

Murphy, Colleen. "Circumstances of Transitional Justice." In *The Conceptual Foundations of Transitional Justice*, 38–83. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

Murphy, Colleen. "Introduction." In *The Conceptual Foundations of Transitional Justice*, 1–37. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

Murphy, Colleen. "Societal Transformation." In *The Conceptual Foundations of Transitional Justice*, 119–59. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2017.

Museum of Jewish Heritage — A Living Memorial to the Holocaust. "Gruener, Ruth." Museum of Jewish Heritage - A Living Memorial to the Holocaust, March 8, 2022. https://mjhnyc.org/in-memoriam/gruener-ruth/.

Naillon, Erin. "The Mystery Behind the Hilsner Affair." CitySpy Network // Czech Republic / Prague, March 29, 2018. https://cz.cityspy.network/prague/features/the-mystery-behind-the-hilsner-affair/.

Namibia: Genocide and the Second Reich. YouTube, 2018. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Rbon6HqzjEI.

Neumann, Boaz. "National Socialism, Holocaust and Ecology." In *The Holocaust and Historical Methodology*, edited by Dan Stone, 101-126. New York: Berghahn Books, 2012.

Nietzsche, Friedrich. Beyond Good and Evil: Prelude to a Philosophy of the Future. Translated by Helen Zimmern. New York: Heritage Illustrated Publishing, 2014.

Nohl, J. "The Black Death and the Jews." In *The Jew in the Modern World: A Documentary History*, 3rd ed., 1-4. New York: Oxford University Press, 2011.

Nolte, Ernst. "The Past That Will Not Pass: A Speech That Could Be Written but Not Delivered." In *Forever in the Shadow of Hitler?*, edited by James Knowlton and Truett Cates, 18-23. Atlantic Heights, NJ: Humanities Press, 1993.

Ofer, Dalia. "The Past That Does Not Pass: Israelis and Holocaust Memory." *Israel Studies 14*, no. 1 (2009): 1-35.

Olsen, Tricia D., Leigh A. Payne, and Andrew G. Reiter. "Beyond the Justice Cascade." In *Transitional Justice in Balance: Comparing Processes, Weighing Efficacy*, 97–108. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2010.

Olsen, Tricia D., Leigh A. Payne, and Andrew G. Reiter. "Conclusion." In *Transitional Justice in Balance: Comparing Processes, Weighing Efficacy*, 153–62. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2010.

Olsen, Tricia D., Leigh A. Payne, and Andrew G. Reiter. "Introduction." In *Transitional Justice in Balance: Comparing Processes, Weighing Efficacy*, 1–28. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2010.

Olsen, Tricia D., Leigh A. Payne, and Andrew G. Reiter. "The Peace Dividend." In *Transitional Justice in Balance: Comparing Processes, Weighing Efficacy*, 109–29. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2010.

Olsen, Tricia D., Leigh A. Payne, and Andrew G. Reiter. *Transitional Justice in Balance: Comparing Processes, Weighing Efficacy*. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2010.

Olsen, Tricia D., Leigh A. Payne, and Andrew G. Reiter. "The Transitional Justice Data Base." In *Transitional Justice in Balance: Comparing Processes, Weighing Efficacy*, 29–60. Washington, D.C.: United States Institute of Peace Press, 2010.

Orwell, George. 1984. New York, NY: New American Library, 1955.

Orwell, George. Animal Farm. Toronto, Ontario: The Penguin Group, 1945.

Park, Yeonmi, and Maryanne Vollers. *In Order to Live: A North Korean Girl's Journey to Freedom.* New York, NY: Penguin Books, 2016.

Park, Yeonmi. "Tyranny, Slavery and Columbia U | Yeonmi Park | EP 172." YouTube, May 31, 2021. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8yqa-SdJtT4.

Patterson, David. "The Nazi Assault on the Jewish Soul through the Murder of the Jewish Mother." In *Different Horrors, Same Hell: Gender and the Holocaust, edited by Myrna Goldenberg and Amy H. Shapiro*, 163-176. Seattle: University of Washington Press, 2013.

PayScale. "The State of the Gender Pay Gap 2020." Accessed February 25, 2023. https://www.payscale.com/data/gender-pay-gap.

Peacock, Mark S. "The Desire to Understand and the Politics of Wissenschaft: An Analysis of the Historikerstreit." *History of Human Sciences* 14, no. 4 (2001): 87-110.

Pinker, Steven. *Enlightenment Now: The Case for Reason, Science, Humanism and Progress*. London: Penguin Books, 2019.

Pojar, Miloš. T.G. Masaryk and the Jewish Question. Praha: Karolinum Press, 2019.

Power, Samantha. A Problem from Hell: America and the Age of Genocide. New York, NY: Basic Books, 2013.

res, Terrence Des. *The Survivor: An Anatomy of Life in the Death Camps*. Oxford University Press, 1980.

Rabinbach, Anson. "The Jewish Question in the German Question: On the Historikerstreit." In *Staging the Third Reich: Essays in Cultural and Intellectual History*, edited by Stefanos Geroulanos and Dagmar Herzog, 369-97. London: Routledge, 2020.

Radonić, Ljiljana. "From 'Double Genocide' to 'the New Jews': Holocaust, Genocide and Mass Violence in Post-Communist Memorial Museums." *Journal of Genocide Research 20*, no. 4 (2018): 510-529.

Red Lion Movie Shorts. "RoboCop 2 (1990) – 'I Am Having Trouble' Scene (1080p) Full HD." YouTube, January 18, 2017. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=8SuzPrBdqg4.

Reiter, Andrea. "Memory and Authenticity: The Case of Binjamin Wilkomirski." In *The Memory of Catastrophe, edited by Peter Gray and Kendrick Oliver*, 132-145. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 2004.

Report of the Commission for Historical Clarification. Guatemala Memory of Silence. Translated by K'ulb'll Yol TwItz Paxll. Guatemala: Academy of Mayan Languages of Guatemala, 1998.

Resnais, Alain, director. Night and Fog. Argos Films, 1956. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=aG1JVdL7yPU.

Riefenstahl, Leni, director. Triumph of the Will. 1935.

Roseman, Mark. "German History Writing and the Holocaust." *Central European History 51*, no. 1 (2018): 96–101.

Rosenfeld, Gavriel D. "The Controversy That Isn't: The Debate over Daniel J. Goldhagen's Hitler's Willing Executioners in Comparative Perspective." *Contemporary European History 8*, no. 2 (1999): 249-273.

Rosenfeld, Gavriel D. "The Politics of Uniqueness: Reflections on the Recent Polemical Turn in Holocaust and Genocide Scholarship." *Holocaust and Genocide Studies 13*, no. 1 (1999): 28-61.

Rupnow, Dirk. "The Invisible Crime: Nazi Politics of Memory and Postwar Representations of the Holocaust." In *The Holocaust and Historical Methodology*, edited by Dan Stone, 61-78. New York: Berghahn Books, 2012.

Schaser, Angelika. "Gendered Germany." In *Imperial Germany 1871-1918*, edited by James Retallack, 167-191. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Scheper-Hughes, Nancy. "A Genealogy of Genocide." *Modern Psychoanalysis 28*, no. 2 (2003): 167-194.

Schweber, Simone. "Holocaust Fatigue in Teaching Today." www.socialstudies.org/, 2006. https://www.socialstudies.org/system/files/publications/articles/se 700144.pdf.

Schweber, Simone. "What Happened to Their Pets?": Third Graders Encounter the Holocaust." *Teachers College Record 110*, no. 10 (2008): 2073-2115. https://doi.org/10.1177/016146810811001001.

Seligman, Scott D. "He Was the Father of Anti-Semitic Publishing in America." *The Forward*, February 6, 2020. https://forward.com/culture/439401/he-was-the-father-of-anti-semitic-publishing-in-america/.

Sémelin, Jacques. "The Imaginary Constructs of Social Destructiveness." In *Purify and Destroy: The Political Uses of Massacre and Genocide*, 9-51. New York: Columbia University Press, 2007.

Shashkevich, Alex. "Stanford Researcher Sheds Light on Life of Lesbians in Nazi Germany." *Stanford News Service*, June 13, 2017. https://news.stanford.edu/press-releases/2017/06/13/lesbians-enjoyedion-nazi-germany/.

Shoah. Directed by Claude Lanzmann. United States: New Yorker Films, 1985. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JXweT1BgQMk.

Sikkink, Kathryn. The Justice Cascade: How Human Rights Prosecutions Are Changing World Politics. New York, NY: W.W. Norton & Company, 2011.

Smeulers, Alette. "Historical Overview of Perpetrator Studies." In *Perpetrators of International Crimes: Theories, Methods, and Evidence*, edited by Alette Smeulers, Maartje Weerdesteijn, and Barbora Holá, 11-28. New York: Oxford University Press, 2019.

Smith, Helmut Walser. *The Butcher's Tale: Murder and Anti-Semitism in a German Town*. New York, NY: W.W. Norton, 2003.

Smith, Nick. "The Categorical Apology." *Journal of Social Philosophy 36*, no. 4 (August 8, 2008): 473-496. SSRN: https://ssrn.com/abstract=1213136.

Snyder, Timothy. "National Terror." In *Bloodlands: Europe between Hitler and Stalin*, 89–117. New York, NY: Basic Books, 2022.

Sokol, Sam. "Babi Yar as a Symbol of Holocaust Distortion in Post-Maiden Ukraine." *Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs 11*, no. 1 (2017): 35-46.

Stach, Reiner. *Kafka: The Early Years*. Princeton University Press, 2017. https://www.jstor.org/stable/j.ctv7h0tx4.15.

Stannard, D. E. *American Holocaust: The Conquest of the New World.* New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.

Stanton, Gregory. "Genocide Watch- Ten Stages of Genocide." *Genocide Watch*, 2023. https://www.genocidewatch.com/tenstages.

Stauber, Roni, and David Bankier. "Philip Friedman and the Beginning of Holocaust Studies." In *Holocaust Historiography in Context: Emergence, Challenges, Polemics and Achievements*, 83–102. Jerusalem, Israel: Yad Vashem, 2008.

Stone, Dan. "Genocide as Transgression." *European Journal of Social Theory* 7, no. 1 (2004): 45-65.

Stone, Dan. "The Historiography of Genocide: Beyond 'Uniqueness' and Ethnic Competition." *Rethinking History: The Journal of Theory and Practice* 8, no. 1 (2004): 127-142.

Straus, Scott. "A Theory of Genocide." In *Making and Unmaking Nations: The Origins and Dynamics of Genocide in Contemporary Africa*, 54-67. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2015.

Straus, Scott. "Introduction: The Puzzle of Genocide" and "The Concept and Logic of Genocide." In *Making and Unmaking Nations: The Origins and Dynamics of Genocide in Contemporary Africa*, 1-13, 17-41. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2015.

The National Archives. "Kindertransport." *The National Archives*, December 17, 2018. https://www.nationalarchives.gov.uk/education/resources/kindertransport/.

"The Willing Executioners/Ordinary Men Debate: Daniel J. Goldhagen and Christopher R. Browning." 1-24.

60 Minutes. "Desmond Tutu and the Truth and Reconciliation Commission | 60 Minutes Archive." YouTube, January 1, 2022. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YY-ee1hhghQ&t=633s.

Thomson, Judith. "What Is the 'Trolley Problem?" Merriam-Webster, 1967. https://www.merriam-webster.com/words-at-play/trolley-problem-moral-philosophy-ethics.

Thompson, J. "Is Political Apology a Sorry Affair?" *Social & Legal Studies 21*, no. 2 (2012): 215-225. doi:10.1177/0964663911435519.

Timayenis, T. T. *The American Jew: An Exposé of His Career*. Boston: Minerva Publishing Co., 1888. Internet Archive, 2008. https://archive.org/details/americanjewanex00timagoog.

Treitschke, Heinrich von. *Politics*. Translated by Blanche Dugdale and Torben de Bille, 3-59. New York, NY: The MacMillan Company, 1916.

Trunk, Isaiah. "Why the Jewish Councils Cooperated." In *The Holocaust: Problems and Perspectives of Interpretation*, edited by Donald L. Niewyk, 163-176. Boston: Houghton Mifflin, 2003.

Uhl, Heidemarie. "From Victim Myth to Co-Responsibility Thesis." In *The Politics of Memory in Postwar Europe*, edited by Richard Ned Lebow, Wulf Kansteiner, and Claudio Fogu, 2-36. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 2006.

Üngör, Uğur Ümit. "Seeing Like a Nation-State: Young Turk Social Engineering in Eastern Turkey, 1913-50." *Journal of Genocide Research 10*, no. 1 (2008): 15-39.

United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. "Confronting the Holocaust: American Responses." YouTube, February 18, 2014. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=EMTPAE53PqE.

USC Shoah Foundation. "Armstrong Lili 38594 05 V01." YouTube, November 10, 2011. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=jhmNdod0qE0.

USC Shoah Foundation. "Cohn Herman 24163 03 V01." YouTube, November 16, 2011. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=62s1OYYfc2M.

USC Shoah Foundation. "Fisch Robert 14292 02 V01." YouTube, November 15, 2011. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=xcxFSugqpVk.

Verdeja, Ernesto. "Theorizing Reconciliation." In *Unchapping a Tree: Reconciliation in the Aftermath of Political Violence*, 1–27. Philadelphia, PA: Temple University Press, 2009. https://doi.org/10.2307/j.ctt14bt6c8.4.

Verhey, Jeffrey. "War and Revolution." In *Imperial Germany 1871-1918*, edited by James Retallack, 295-319. New York, NY: Oxford University Press, 2008.

Villa, Dana R., et al. *The Cambridge Companion to Hannah Arendt*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2000.

Wajda, Andrzej. "Katyń (2007) English Subtitles Katyn Massacre by Soviet Socialist Secret Police, April and May 1940." YouTube, February 12, 2020. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=taVdIFONkCw.

Walker, Margaret Urban. "Making Amends." In *Moral Repair*, 207-229. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2006.

Walker, Margaret Urban. "Truth Telling as Reparations." *Metaphilosophy 41*, no. 4 (2010): 525–545. http://www.jstor.org/stable/24439633.

Waller, James. "What is the Nature of Human Nature? Our Ancestral Shadow." In *Becoming Evil: How Ordinary People Commit Genocide and Mass Killing*, 136-168. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.

Waller, James. "Who is the 'Other'? Social Death of the Victims." In *Becoming Evil: How Ordinary People Commit Genocide and Mass Killing*, 236-257. New York: Oxford University Press, 2002.

Waxman, Zoe. "Transcending History? Methodological Problems in Holocaust Testimony." In *The Holocaust and Historical Methodology*, edited by Dan Stone, 143-157. New York: Berghahn Books, 2012.

Weinberg, Robert. "The Blood Libel in Eastern Europe." *Jewish History 26*, no. 3/4 (2012): 275-285. http://www.jstor.org/stable/23352438.

Weiss, Aharon. "Jewish Leadership in Occupied Poland – Postures and Attitudes." *Yad Vashem Studies 12* (1977): 335-366.

Weiss, Bari. How to fight anti-Semitism. New York, NY: Crown, 2021.

Weiss, Sheila Faith. "The Race Hygiene Movement in Germany." *Osiris 3* (1987): 193–236. http://www.jstor.org/stable/301759.

Weitz, Eric D. "The Modernity of Genocides: War, Race, and Revolution in the Twentieth Century." In *The Specter of Genocide: Mass Murder in Historical Perspective*, edited by Robert Gellately and Ben Kiernan, 53–74. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.

White, Hayden. "Truth and Circumstance: What (If Anything) Can Be Properly Said About the Holocaust." In *The Holocaust and Historical Methodology*, edited by Dan Stone, 190-202. New York: Berghahn Books, 2012.

Wiesel, Elie. "Art and the Holocaust: Trivializing Memory." *The New York Times*, June 11, 1989. https://www.nytimes.com/1989/06/11/movies/art-and-the-holocaust-trivializing-memory.html.

Wiesel, Elie. "In Defense of the Holocaust." *The New York Times*, April 23, 1978. https://www.nytimes.com/1978/04/23/archives/tv-view-in-defense-of-holocaust-defending-holocaust.html.

Wiesel, Elie. Night. New York, NY: Hill & Yang, 2006.

Wiesenthal, Simon, Bonny V. Fetterman, and Harry J. Cargas. *The Sunflower: On the Possibilities and Limits of Forgiveness*. New York, NY: Schocken Books, 1998.

Wieviorka, Annette. The Era of the Witness. Ithaca, NY: Cornell University Press, 2006.

Woessner, Martin. "Reconsidering the Slaughter Bench of History: Genocide, Theodicy, and the Philosophy of History." *Journal of Genocide Research 13*, no. 1-2 (2011): 85-105.

Wróbel, Piotr. "The 'Judenräte' Controversy: Some Polish Aspects." *The Polish Review 42*, no. 2 (1997): 225-232.

Wyman, David S. *The Abandonment of the Jews: America and the Holocaust*, 1941-1945. New York: Pantheon Books, 1984.

Yablonka, Hanna, and Moshe Tlamim. "The Development of Holocaust Consciousness in Israel: The Nuremberg, Kapos, Kastner, and Eichmann Trials." *Israel Studies* 8, no. 3 (Fall 2003): 1-24.

Yoshida, Takashi. The Making of the "Rape of Nanking": *History and Memory in Japan, China, and the United States*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2006.

Young, J. E. "Between History and Memory: The Uncanny Voices of Historian and Survivor." *History and Memory 9*, no. 1 (1997): 42-58.

Zwick, Edward, director. *The Last Samurai*. United States: Cruise/Wagner Productions, 2003.